

VNC Malware (TinyNuke, TightVNC) Used by Kimsuky Group

While monitoring Kimsuky-related malware, the ASEC analysis team has recently discovered that VNC malware was installed via AppleSeed remote control malware.

VNC, also known as Virtual Network Computing, is a screen sharing system that remotely controls other computers. Similar to the commonly-used RDP, it is used to remotely access and control other systems.

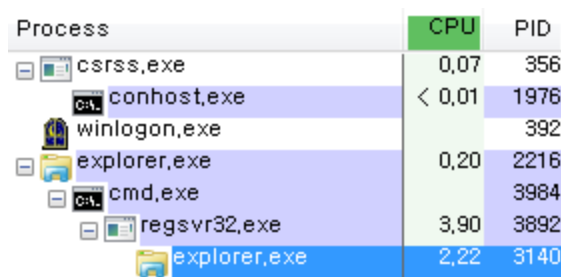
Kimsuky group installs AppleSeed backdoor on the target system after the initial compromise, then additionally installs VNC malware via AppleSeed to ultimately control the target system in a graphical environment. One of the VNC malware that is installed is TinyNuke.

1. TinyNuke (HVNC)

TinyNuke, also known as Nuclear Bot, is a banking malware discovered in 2016, and it includes features such as HVNC (HiddenDesktop/VNC), reverse SOCKS4 proxy, and form grabbing. Due to its source code revealed in 2017, TinyNuke is used by various attackers, and the HVNC feature is partially borrowed by other malware such as AveMaria and BitRAT.

Among the various features of TinyNuke that are being distributed, only the HVNC feature is enabled. A difference between normal VNC and HVNC used by TinyNuke is that the user does not realize that the PC is infected and its screen is being controlled. The following shows the process tree when HVNC is enabled.

explorer.exe (PID: 3140) is the child process of explorer.exe (PID: 2216), and is found in the process tree. The attacker is able to control the screen via the new explorer.exe (PID: 3140), and the GUI (Graphical user interface) of the process created while the attacker is controlling the target PC is not visible on the target PC screen. This type of VNC remote access is called HVNC (Hidden Virtual Network Computing).



Process	CPU	PID
csrss.exe	0,07	356
conhost.exe	< 0,01	1976
winlogon.exe	0,20	392
explorer.exe	0,20	2216
cmd.exe	3,90	3984
regsvr32.exe	2,22	3140
explorer.exe	2,22	3140

Figure 1. Process tree upon using HVNC

Another characteristic is that it uses the reverse VNC method. VNC consists of a server and a client. It installs the VNC server on the control target system, and the user who wishes to control the system remotely uses the VNC client. It gains control of the VNC client by going through the VNC server installed on the remote control target system.

In a normal VNC environment, it attempts to access the remote control target (VNC server) via the VNC client. However, HVNC of TinyNuke attempts to access the client from the server with the reverse VNC feature. This means that when HVNC of the infected system is run, the awaiting attacker accesses the designated C&C server and uses the VNC client (server for HVNC) on the C&C server to gain remote control. It is assumed that this is to bypass firewalls such as Reverse Shell that blocks internal access from the outside and to support communication in a private IP environment.

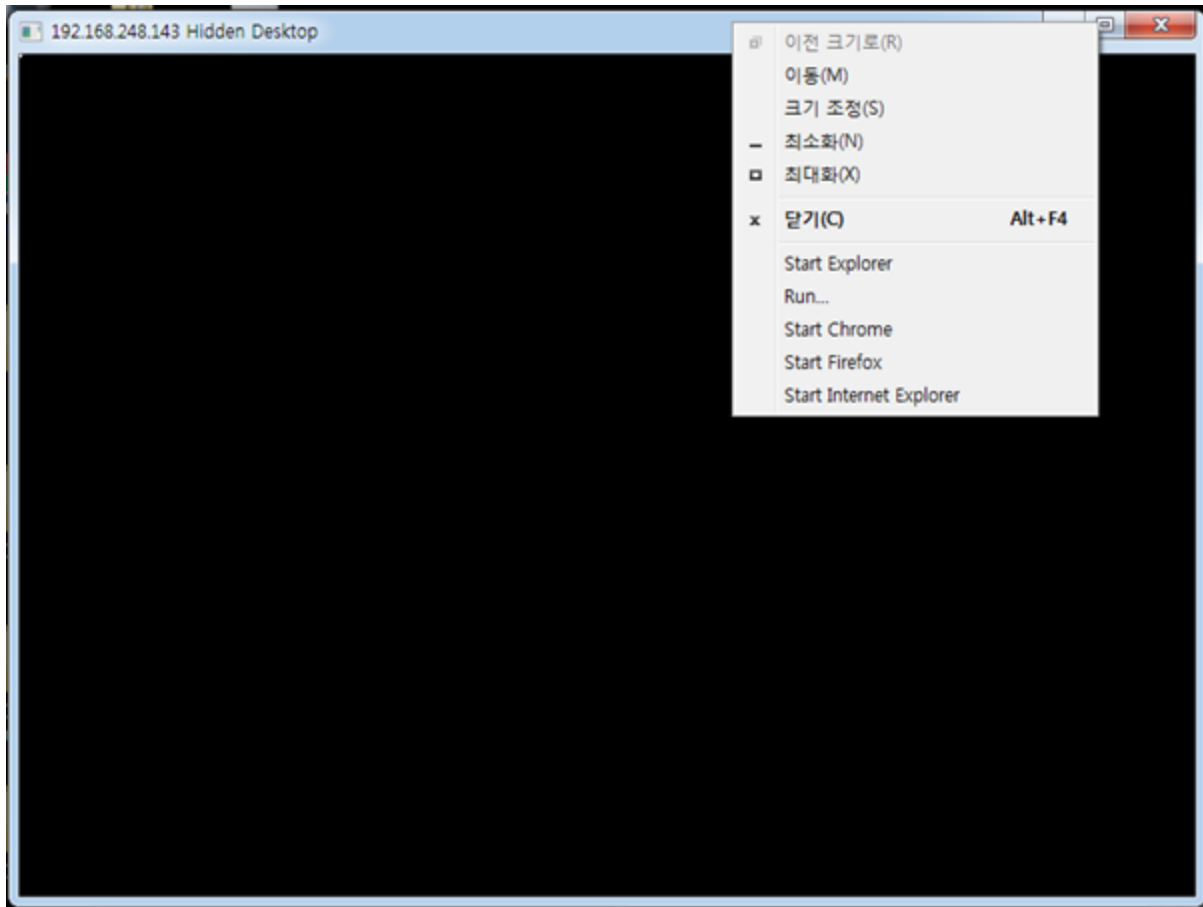


Figure 2. Attacker's HVNC screen

Note that TinyNuke uses "AVE_MARIA" string for verification when establishing HVNC communication between the server and the client. This means that when "AVE_MARIA" string is sent from the HVNC client to the server, the server verifies the name, and HVNC communication can be enabled if "AVE_MARIA" is correct.

Stream Content										
00000000	41	56	45	5f	4d	41	52	49	41 00	AVE_MARI A.
0000000A	00	00	00	00					
00000000	10	03	00	00					
00000004	31	02	00	00						1...
0000000E	01	00	00	00					
00000012	80	07	00	00	38	04	00	00	10 03 00 00 31 02 00 008... ..1...
00000022	7a	08	00	00	03	b0	02	00	fc 0f 03 b0 02 00 fc 0f	z..... ..
00000032	03	b0	02	00	fc	0f	03	b0	02 00 fc 0f 03 b0 02 00
00000042	fc	0f	03	b0	02	00	fc	0f	03 b0 02 00 fc 0f 03 b0
00000052	02	00	fc	0f	03	b0	02	00	fc 0f 03 b0 02 00 fc 0f
00000062	03	b0	02	00	fc	0f	03	b0	02 00 fc 0f 03 b0 02 00
00000072	fc	0f	03	b0	02	00	fc	0f	03 b0 02 00 fc 0f 03 b0

Figure 3. AVE_MARIA string used in HVNC

This is identical to that of HVNC used by Kimsuky group, however, recently there have been HVNCs using “LIGHT’S BOMB” string.

2. TightVNC (VNC)

Another VNC malware distributed via AppleSeed backdoor is TightVNC. TightVNC is an open-source VNC utility, and the attacker customizes it to use it. TightVNC can be regarded as a normal VNC utility, but it is different in that it supports the reverse VNC feature discussed earlier.

```

socket = ConnectServer();
s = socket;
SetThreadDesktop(hDesktop);
if ( send(socket, "LIGHT'S BOMB", 13, 0) > 0 )
{
    *(_DWORD *)buf = 1;
    if ( send(socket, buf, 4, 0) > 0 )
    {
        v2 = recv;
        if ( recv(socket, v45, 4, 0) )
    }
}

```

Figure 4. “LIGHT’S BOMB” string used in place of AVE_MARIA

TightVNC consists of tvnserver.exe, the server module, and tvnviewer.exe, the client module. In a normal environment, it installs tvnserver on the remote control target and accesses the target using tvnviewer in the user environment. In order to use the reverse VNC feature, it runs tvnviewer as a listening mode on the client, then uses tvnserver that is installed as a service on the access target system to set the client address using controlservice and connect commands for access gain.

Kimsuky group distributes tvnserver, and it is customized so that the reverse VNC feature can be used in the infected environment without installing a service. Simply running tvnserver will allow the attacker to access tvnviewer that operates on the C&C server and gain control of the screen of the infected system.

```

Stream Content
00000000 52 46 42 20 30 30 33 2e 30 30 38 0a RFB 003. 008.
00000000 52 46 42 20 30 30 33 2e 30 30 38 0a RFB 003. 008.
0000000C 02
0000000D 01 10
0000000C 10
0000000F 00 00 00 00
00000013 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0000000D 01
0000001B 07 7e
0000001D 03 a0 20 18 00 01 00 ff 00 ff 00 ff 10 08 00 00
0000002D 00 00 00 00 00
0000003D 0d 00 08 00 00 fc 00 01 01 54 47 48 54 46 54 53 ..... .TGHTFTS
0000004D 43 53 52 4c 59 fc 00 01 03 54 47 48 54 46 54 53 CSRLY... .TGHTFTS
0000005D 46 4c 52 4c 59 fc 00 01 05 54 47 48 54 46 54 53 FLRLY... .TGHTFTS
0000006D 4d 35 52 4c 59 fc 00 01 07 54 47 48 54 46 54 53 M5RLY... .TGHTFTS
0000007D 46 55 52 4c 59 fc 00 01 09 54 47 48 54 46 54 53 FURLY... .TGHTFTS
0000008D 55 44 52 4c 59 fc 00 01 0b 54 47 48 54 46 54 53 UDRLY... .TGHTFTS
0000009D 55 45 52 4c 59 fc 00 01 0d 54 47 48 54 46 54 53 UERLY... .TGHTFTS
000000AD 46 44 52 4c 59 fc 00 01 0f 54 47 48 54 46 54 53 FDRLY... .TGHTFTS

```

Figure 5. Reverse VNC communication using tvnviewer

3. Conclusion

As introduced in the *previous blog post*, Kimsuky group uses AppleSeed to install Meterpreter, a different backdoor malware, and uses TinyNuke, TightVNC and RDP Wrapper for screen control. There is also evidence of the use of Mimikatz for account info-stealing.

Feature	Tool Name
Remote Control	AppleSeed, Meterpreter
Screen Control	TinyNuke, TightVNC, RDP Wrapper
Account Info-stealing	Powerkatz

Table 1. Recently-found attack tools used by Kimsuky group

Kimsuky group’s malware trend is being monitored constantly, and users need to take extra caution when opening attachments in emails from unknown sources and refrain from visiting untrusted websites.

Alias Information

- Trojan/Win.VNC (2021.09.16.00)
- Trojan/Win.TinyNuke (2021.09.16.03)
- Trojan/Win.HVNC (2021.09.18.01)

IOC

[TinyNuke]

[MD5]

00ced88950283d32300eb32a5018dada
535827d41b144614e582167813fbbc4c
67aa7ddecc758dddafa8afc9d4c208af1
93efab6654a67af99bbc7foe8fcf97of
f7839eeb778ff17cf3c3518089f9bbec
dd90cb5dcd7bd748baa54da87odf606c
5bd6cb6747f782coa712b8e1b1foc735
16coe70e63fcb6e60d6595eachbd8eeba

[C&C]

27.102.102.70:33890
27.102.112.58:33890
31.172.80.104:3030
27.255.81.109:33890
27.255.81.71:33890
79.133.41.237:3030

[TightVNC]

[MD5]

26eaff22da15256f210762a817e6dec9
088cbodo628a82e896857de9013075f3
9a71e7e57213290a372dd5277106b65a
db4ff347151c7aa1400a6b239f336375
4301a75d1fcd9752bd3006e6520f7e73
a07ddceo72d7df55abdc3do5ado5fde1
5b6da21f7feb7e44d1fo6fbd957fd4e7
be14ced87e2203ad5896754273511a14
4fdb5a94e52191ce9152a0fe1a16099
bb761c2ac19a15db657005e7bc01b822

[C&C]

27.102.114.79:5500
27.102.127.240:5500
31.172.80.104:5500
27.102.114.89:5500
27.102.128.169:5500
27.255.81.109:5500
31.172.80.104:5500
61.14.211.175:5500
27.255.81.71:5500

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