

# 2012 Q3 link clearance: Microsoft research edition

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 [devblogs.microsoft.com/oldnewthing/20120928-01](http://devblogs.microsoft.com/oldnewthing/20120928-01)

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My Q1 and Q3 link clearances are traditionally for links to other Microsoft bloggers, but this time I'm going to link to a few Microsoft research papers I found interesting.

## **Why do Nigerian scammers say they're from Nigeria?**

**Short answer:** Because it ensures that the replies come only from the most gullible people on earth.

**Bonus chatter:** I received a scam email purportedly from Sir Humphrey Appleby, secretary to the Prime Minister. I could tell it was a fake because the message was comprehensible.

## **Sketch2Cartoon: Composing Cartoon Images by Sketching**

Okay, I admit I haven't read the paper. But the video is fun to watch.

## **Debugging in the (Very) Large: Ten Years of Implementation and Experience**

This is the paper on Windows Error Reporting that everybody cites. To me, it gets interesting starting in Section 6.

## **An Empirical Analysis of Hardware Failures on a Million Consumer PCs**

I had the good fortune of seeing an early version of this paper. The thing that jumped out at me was the hard drive failure information:

- The probability of a failure in the first 5 days of uptime is 1 in 470.
- Once you've had one failure, the probability of a second failure is 1 in 3.4.
- Once you've had two failures, the probability of a third failure is 1 in 1.9.

Translation: That hard drive failure you experienced? It was no fluke. Once you experience your first hard drive failure, the odds of a second one increase by a factor of *over 100*.

What's more, that second failure is highly likely (86%) to occur within the next ten days, and almost certainly (99%) within the next thirty.

Conclusion: When you get a hard drive failure, *replace the drive immediately*.

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