

If a parameter isn't used, what should I pass?

 devblogs.microsoft.com/oldnewthing/20240229-00

February 29, 2024



Raymond Chen

There are several places in the Windows API where a parameter is used only under certain conditions and is otherwise ignored. A customer wanted to know what to pass for an unused parameter.

“I know that it says that the `FormatMessage` function ignores the `lpSource` parameter if neither `FORMAT_MESSAGE_FROM_HMODULE` nor `FORMAT_MESSAGE_FROM_STRING` is passed. So what should I use if I'm not passing either of those flags?”

This is the developer version of “The computer says to press any key, but I don't have a key called `Any` .”

Instead of asking the customer to contemplate whether a parameter that is never used makes a sound, I just answered, “Just pass `nullptr`.”

You sometimes see this recommendation in the Windows documentation. “Under condition X, the parameter is not used and should be zero.”

Sometimes it's easier to just give an answer than to engage in a philosophical discussion.