

Malware Author Pleads Guilty for Role in Transnational Cybercrime Organization Responsible for more than \$568 Million in Losses

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Press Release

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Cybercrime Organization Victimized Millions in all 50 States and Worldwide in One of the Largest Cyberfraud Enterprises Ever Prosecuted by the Department of Justice

An author of malicious computer software and a member of the InfraFraud Organization pleaded guilty today to RICO conspiracy, announced Acting Assistant Attorney General Brian C. Rabbitt of the Justice Department's Criminal Division.

Valerian Chiochuiu, aka "Onassis," "Flagler," "Socrate," and "Ecclesiastes," 30, pleaded guilty before U.S. District Court Judge James C. Mahan in the District of Nevada. Chiochuiu is a national of the Republic of Moldova, but resided in the United States during the period of the conspiracy. His plea came just over a month after the co-founder and administrator of InfraFraud, Sergey Medvedev of Russia, separately pleaded guilty on June 26. Sentencing for Chiochuiu has been scheduled for Dec. 11.

InfraFraud was an Internet-based cybercriminal enterprise engaged in the large-scale acquisition, sale, and dissemination of stolen identities, compromised debit and credit cards, personally identifiable information, financial and banking information, computer malware, and other contraband.

"Over the course of seven years, InfraFraud and its alleged conspirators created a sophisticated cybercriminal racketeering scheme that victimized individuals, merchants, and financial institutions to the tune of over half a billion dollars in losses," said Acting Assistant Attorney General Brian C. Rabbitt of the Justice

Department's Criminal Division. "The Justice Department is committed to unmasking cyber criminals and their criminal organizations that use the internet for fraudulent schemes."

"HSI and our partners are at the forefront of combating financial crimes and illicit activities spread on the Internet," said Special Agent in Charge Francisco Burrola for the U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement's Homeland Security Investigations (HSI) Las Vegas Office. "While criminal operators may continue to grow the reach of their criminal activity, ultimately they do not escape the reach of law enforcement. We continue to investigate, disrupt, and dismantle hidden illegal networks that pose a threat in cyberspace."

According to the indictment, the Infraud Organization was created in October 2010 by Medvedev and Svyatoslav Bondarenko, aka "Obnon," "Rector," and "Helkern," 34, of Ukraine, to promote and grow interest in the Infraud Organization as the premier destination for "carding" — purchasing retail items with counterfeit or stolen credit card information — on the Internet. Under the slogan, "In Fraud We Trust," the organization directed traffic and potential purchasers to the automated vending sites of its members, which served as online conduits to traffic in stolen means of identification, stolen financial and banking information, malware, and other illicit goods. It also provided an escrow service to facilitate illicit digital currency transactions among its members and employed screening protocols that purported to ensure only high quality vendors of stolen cards, personally identifiable information, and other contraband were permitted to advertise to members. In March 2017, there were 10,901 registered members of the Infraud Organization.

Bondarenko currently remains a fugitive.

According to the indictment, Chiochiu provided guidance to other Infraud members on the development, deployment, and use of malware as a means of harvesting stolen data. As part of his plea agreement, Chiochiu admitted to authoring a strain of malware known to the computer security community as "FastPOS".

During the course of its seven-year history, the Infraud Organization inflicted approximately \$2.2 billion in intended losses, and more than \$568 million in actual losses, on a wide swath of financial institutions, merchants, and private individuals, and would have continued to do so for the foreseeable future if left unchecked.

The investigation was conducted by the Las Vegas Office of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement's Homeland Security Investigations and the Henderson, Nevada Police Department. The U.S. Attorney's Office for the Central District of California also provided assistance with Chiochiu's case. Deputy Chief Kelly Pearson and Trial Attorneys Chad W. McHenry and Alexander Gottfried of the Criminal Division's Organized Crime and Gang Section are prosecuting the case.

The year 2020 marks the 150th anniversary of the Department of Justice. Learn more about the history of our agency at www.Justice.gov/Celebrating150Years.

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